









### **Example of N science relevant for 'Towards INMS': :**

# Improving estimates of nitrous oxide emissions from wheat- and maize-based systems

Clare Stirling
CIMMYT

(International Maize and Wheat Improvement Center), Lisbon, 27<sup>th</sup> April 2015











## What CIMMYT may offer 'Towards INMS':

- Improved datasets for tropics on N<sub>2</sub>O emissions and nitrogen use efficiency
- Improved model(s) for estimating N<sub>2</sub>O emissions from agricultural soils.
- Links to CCAFS and national partners in Asia, Africa and Central America













## Improving estimates of nitrous oxide emissions from wheat- and maize-based systems

**Funded by:** CCAFS (CGIAR - Climate Change Agriculture and Food Security Programme)

**Duration:** 2015-2018

**Project team:** 

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## Fertiliser - 30% GHG emissions from agriculture



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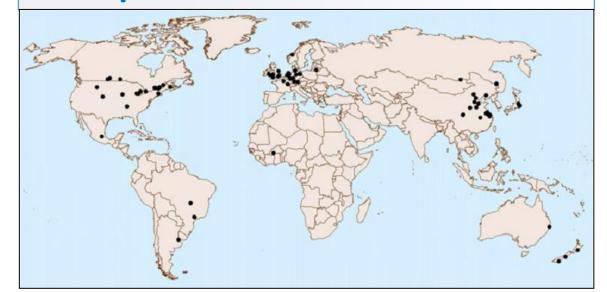




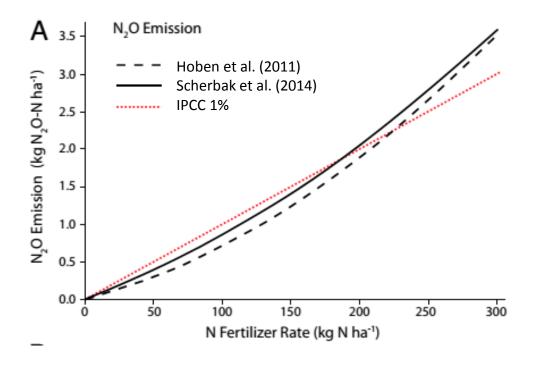




Address the data 'gap' that exists for the tropics and subtropics



Determine if N<sub>2</sub>O emissions are linear or exponential



## Improved estimates of N<sub>2</sub>O emissions



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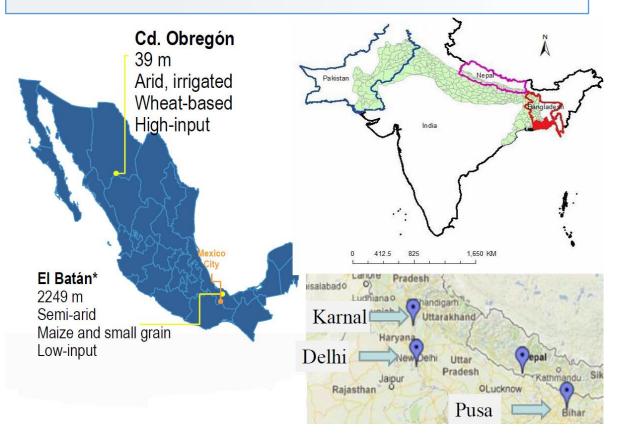




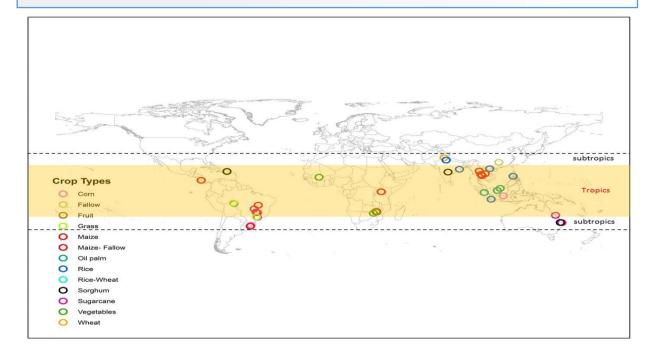




- **Generate more data from tropics** 
  - N management and N<sub>2</sub>O emissions measurements



Review all data & develop an improved empirical model of N<sub>2</sub>O emissions from soils





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## Thank you