

Too little N and environmental threats in Africa – a consensus

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INMS Plenary Meeting, Lisbon (Portugal), 27 April 2015

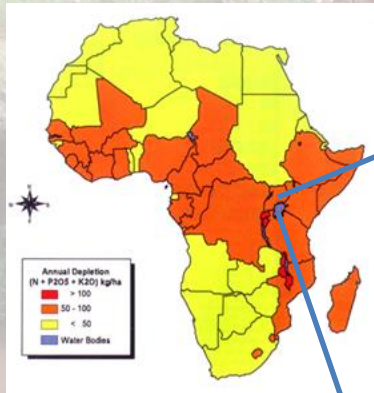
Various stakeholders' view points

- Insufficient availability of N for beneficial use (FO, NGOs)
- Insufficient demand and high transport costs (industry & private sector)
- Yield gaps and fragmented research (scientists)
- Enabling environment for sustainable N use (policy makers)

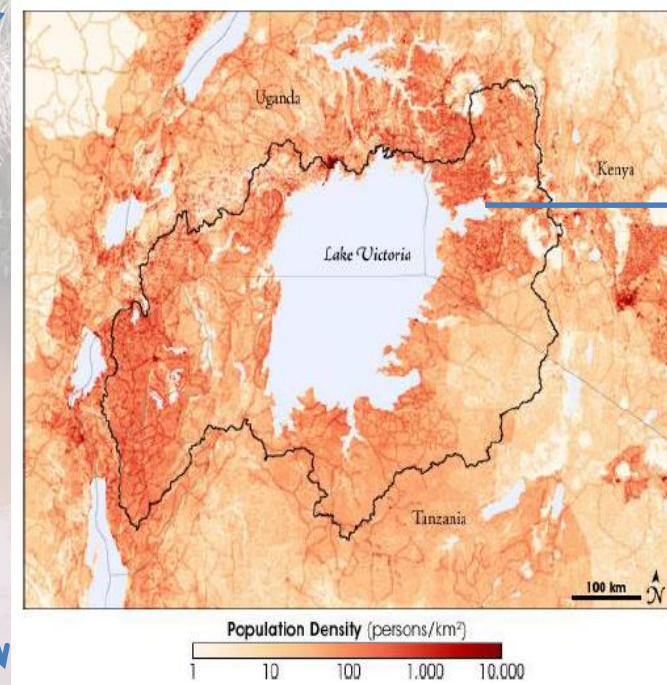
Recommended action-items

- Improve access to fertilizers
- Improve funding of research on N_r
- Enforce policy decisions for enabling env.
- Create N management platform including various stakeholders

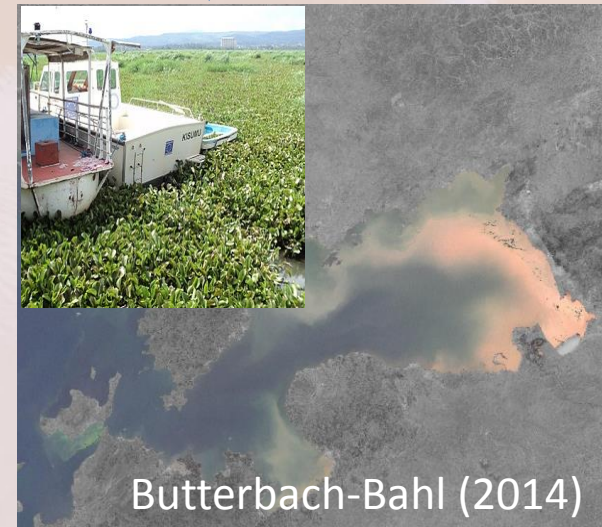
Eutrophication of Lake Victoria



Henao & Banante
(1999)



LVBC (2012)

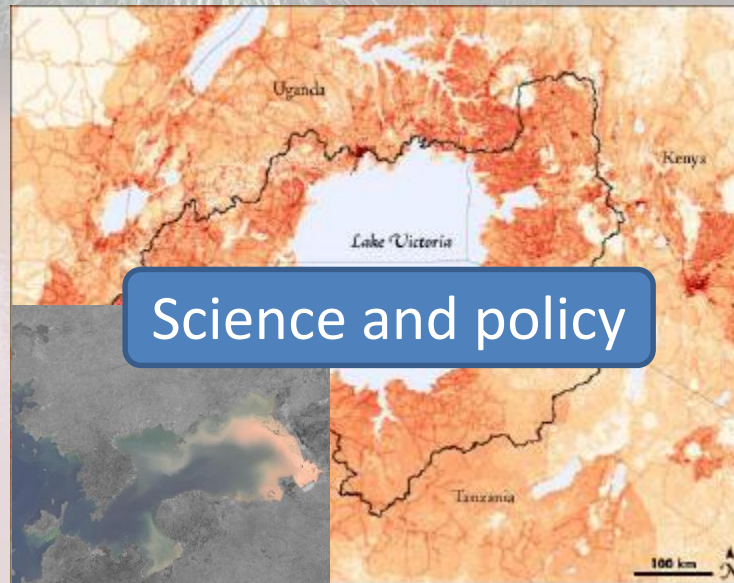


Butterbach-Bahl (2014)

Issues and challenges


Industrial and
municipal
Sewage

Farming
systems



Atmospheric
deposition

NRM

A photograph of a riverbank with green grass and a muddy river. The text is overlaid on the image.

**Thank you for the attention
and the team spirit**